

Overview



The SITRANS DA400 acoustic diagnostic unit acoustically measures the structure-borne noise

- In the version for pump monitoring; on oscillating displacement pumps
- In the version for material flow monitoring; on pipes, conveying equipment or channels.

It comprises an electric diagnostic unit and up to four acoustic sensors.

Benefits

Benefits when pump monitoring

- Increased availability of the system through:
 - Advanced maintenance planning thanks to early recognition of defective components
 - Reduced downtimes (no fault locating necessary)
 - Increased maintenance intervals
 - Greater pump reliability
- Prevention of expensive consequential damage
- Increased safety of critical applications
- Early recognition of a reduction in power
- Increased productivity

Benefits when material flow monitoring

- Detection of insufficient or excessive inflow of material in a liquid or gas flow
- Detection of blockages or clogging
- Reduction of down times
- Increased product quality
- Increased availability
- Guaranteed operational safety
- Increased productivity

Application

In the version for pump monitoring, the SITRANS DA400 allows continuous, simultaneous and independent monitoring of up to four flow control valves in a pump for leaks. In addition, another four inputs are available for monitoring standard signals (e.g. diaphragm and temperature monitoring). This means that the condition of an oscillating displacement pump is monitored in every phase of its operation.

The SITRANS DA400 is used in all industries where an oscillating displacement pump is used.

The version for material flow monitoring monitors the material flow in liquids or gases that is usually as a result of impact or friction, e.g. against the pipe or channel wall.

If the acoustic diagnostic unit is used in potentially explosive areas, the sensors as well as the acoustic diagnostic unit can be installed in the Ex-zone.

If using the unit in potentially explosive areas, you have two options:

- Operation of the sensors over the safety barriers or
- Operation of the sensors over the SITRANS DA400 with explosion protection

Function

Product features

Continuous and independent status monitoring:

- Of the flow control valves, for leaks
- Of the membranes, for material fatigue
- Of the temperature loading of the hydraulic oil
- Of flowing bulk solids in pipes, conveying equipment or channels

Communication of the status to superordinate control systems:

- Via digital outputs
- Digitally, via PROFIBUS DP or PROFIBUS PA

Simple to operate and parameterize:

- Locally, via digital display and keys
- PROFIBUS DP and PROFIBUS PA

Mode of operation

Principle of measurement

Leaks in the flow control valves of oscillating displacement pumps are flows in which cavitation occurs. This results in sound waves that are transmitted to the valve housing, where they are recorded by the structure-borne sound sensor in the SITRANS DA400 on the outside.

The SITRANS DA400 utilizes the fact that with both an open valve and a closed intact valve, no cavitation occurs and the measured sound level thus corresponds to the operating noise of the pump. By contrast, with a closed defective valve cavitation does occur, which can be identified by a period increase in the sound level (see figures). The measured value from the SITRANS DA400 corresponds exactly to this increase in the sound level.

In the version for material flow monitoring, SITRANS DA400 continuously detects high-frequency acoustic oscillations by means of structure-born noise sensors.

Process Protection

Acoustic sensors

SITRANS DA400 Acoustic diagnostic unit

Function (continued)

These oscillations are created by:

- Friction and impact of bulk solids in:
 - pipes, raceways or channels
 - chutes
 - conveyors
- Friction and impact of mechanical parts
- Bursting of bubbles
- Cavitation
- Turbulence in gas and liquid flows

The following shows an example of signal levels at an oscillating displacement pump



Signal from structure-borne sound sensor with intact valve



Signal from structure-borne sound sensor with defective valve

Sensor operation

The structure-borne sound sensor works on the piezoelectric principle. The structure-borne sound is injected into the sensor via the sensor base (mounting surface) and inside it is converted into an electrical voltage by a piezo-ceramic element. This is amplified in the sensor and transmitted via the cable.

The sensor frequency range lies in the ultrasonic range (> 20 kHz). The sensor is non-directional, i.e. the angle at which the sound wave impacts on the sensor base is not important.

Mode of operation of the safety barrier

The safety barrier comprises intrinsically-safe circuits. These circuits serve to operate intrinsically-safe components such as sensors and to isolate safety from the non-hazardous area with the SITRANS DA400 diagnostic unit.

Technical specifications

SITRANS DA400	Without Ex protection	With Ex protection
Input		
Acoustic channels	4	
• Cycle time	10 ms	
Only for connection to intrinsically safe sensors with:		
• Max. voltage U_o	-	≤ 5.5 V
• Max. current I_o	-	≤ 70 mA
• Max. power P_o	-	≤ 100 mW
• Internal capacitance C_i	-	≤ 1.2 μ F
• Internal inductance L_i	-	Negligible
Universal inputs	4	
• Cycle time	80 ms	
• Low pass filter time	1 s	
Universal analog current input		
• Load	< 105 Ω	< 12 Ω
• Resolution	0.1 %	
• Accuracy	0.5 %	
• Fault signal	> 21 mA or < 3.6 mA (at 4 ... 20 mA)	
• Alarm monitoring hysteresis	0.5 %	
• Static destruction limit	40 mA, 4 V	-
For connection with approved intrinsically safe circuits with:		
• Max. supply voltage U_i	-	≤ 30 V
• Max. short-circuit current I_i	-	≤ 100 mA
• Max. power P_{oi}	-	≤ 1 W
• Internal capacitance C_i	-	≤ 11 nF
• Internal inductance L_i	-	≤ 70 μ H
Universal input 24 V digital signal		
• Input resistance	> 19 k Ω	
• Signal level Low	< 4.5 V or open	
• Signal level High	> 7 V	
• Hysteresis	> 1 V	
• Static destruction limit	± 40 V	-
For connection with approved intrinsically safe circuits with:		
• Max. supply voltage U_i	-	≤ 30 V
• Max. short-circuit current I_i	-	≤ 100 mA
• Max. power P_{oi}	-	≤ 1 W
• Internal capacitance C_i	-	≤ 11 nF
• Internal inductance L_i	-	≤ 70 μ H
Universal input closing contact		
• For connection to closing contact with the maximum values:		
- Max. voltage U_o	-	≤ 10 V
- Max. current I_o	-	≤ 1 mA
- Max. power P_o	-	≤ 5 mW
- Internal capacitance C_i	-	≤ 11 nF
- Internal inductance L_i	-	≤ 70 μ H
8.2 V source for NAMUR signal (DIN EN 60947-5-6)		
• Open circuit voltage	8.2 V \pm 0.3 V, short-circuit proof	-
• Input resistance	< 950 Ω	-
• Static destruction limit for incorrect wiring	+20 V/-10 V	-

Technical specifications (continued)

SITRANS DA400	Without Ex protection	With Ex protection
Output		
Digital outputs	6	6 (applicable for NAMUR switch hardener)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Semiconductor relay Switching voltage Destruction limit Max. switching current Signal status Low (no response) Signal status High (response) 	Individually isolated, short circuit-proof 24 V AC/36 V DC, any polarity 35 V AC, 50 V DC 100 mA - -	- - - - ≤ 1.2 mA (source to DIN 19234) ≥ 2.1 mA (source to DIN 19234)
For connection with an intrinsically safe switching amplifier to DIN 19234 with:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Max. supply voltage U_i Max. short-circuit current I_i Max. power P_{oi} Internal capacitance C_i Internal inductance L_i 	-	≤ 15.5 V ≤ 25 mA ≤ 64 mW ≤ 5.2 nF Negligible
Conditions of use		
Installation conditions	Vertical wall mounting, cables fed in from below	
Climatic class	Class 4K4 according to EN 60721-3-4	
Mounting location	-	Zone 1 or zone 2
Permissible ambient temperature	-20 ... +60 °C (-4 ... +140 °F)	-
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperature class T5 ... T1 Temperature class T6 		-20 ... +60 °C (-4 ... +140 °F) -20 ... +50 °C (-4 ... +122 °F)
Storage temperature	-20 ... +60 °C (-4 ... 140 °F)	
Mechanical load	Class 4M3 according to EN 60721-3-4	
Degree of protection to EN 60529	IP65	
Electromagnetic Compatibility	To EN 61326 and NAMUR NE 21	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emitted interference and interference immunity 		
Usage limits for water		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Delivery side Number of strokes 	≥ 10 bar a Min. 4 min ⁻¹ , max. 10 ... 500 min ⁻¹	
Design		
Weight (without options)	Approx. 2.5 kg	
Dimensions (W x H x D) in mm (inch)	172 x 320 x 80 (6.8 x 12.6 x 3.2)	
Enclosure material	Macrolon (polycarbonate + 20 % glass fiber)	Makrolon (Polycarbonate + 20 % glass fibers), surface attenuated with CrNi layer and painted
Electrical connection via screw terminals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rigid 2.5 mm (0.984 inch) Flexible 1.5 mm (0.59 inch) Flexible with connector sleeves 1.5 mm (0.59 inch) 	
Cable inlet via plastic cable joints	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 x Pg 13.5 5 x Pg 11 	

SITRANS DA400	Without Ex protection	With Ex protection
Power supply		
Rated voltage	24 V DC	16 V DC
Operating range	19 ... 36 V DC	15 ... 17 V DC
Current consumption	< 100 mA	< 40 mA
For connection with approved intrinsically safe circuits with:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Max. supply voltage U_i Max. short-circuit current I_i Max. power P_{oi} Internal capacitance C_i Internal inductance L_i 	-	≤ 17.4 V ≤ 191 mA ≤ 1.35 W ≤ 33 nF ≤ 28 μH
Certificates and approvals		
Explosion protection to EN 50014, EN 50020 and EN 50021		
Intrinsic safety "i"	-	TÜV (German Technical Inspectorate) 06 ATEX 2952
Marking	-	II 2(1) G EEx is [ia] IIC T6
Communication		
PROFIBUS DP	RS 485, switchable terminating resistor	
Protocol	Cyclic with Master C1 and acyclic with Master C2	
Power supply	-	Bus-supplied
Bus voltage	-	9 ... 24 V
Current consumption	-	10.5 mA ± 10 %
Bus connection with FISCO supply unit, ia/ib group IIC or IIB	-	Yes
Layer 1 and 2 from PROFIBUS PA, transfer technology from IEC 1158-2	-	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> C2 connections Device profile Device address 	-	4 connections are supported in master class 2 PROFIBUS PA Profil V3.0 Rev. 1, Class B 1 ... 126 (126 factory-set)
PC parameterization software	SIMATIC PDM (not included in the scope of delivery)	

Process Protection

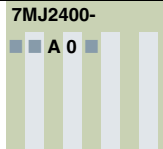
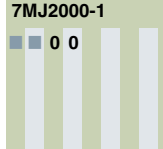
Acoustic sensors

SITRANS DA400 Acoustic diagnostic unit

Technical specifications (continued)

Sensor for SITRANS DA400	
Setup	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Piezoceramic sensor with pre-amplifier • Encapsulated electronics • 4-wire cable with anti-kink sleeve
Conditions of use	
Permissible ambient temperature	-40 ... +110 °C (-40 ... +230 °F)
Degree of protection to EN 60529	P66/IP68
Mechanical load	Class 4M7 according to EN 60721-3-4
Climatic class	Class 4K4 according to EN 60721-3-4
Design	
Housing material	Stainless steel 1.4571 (316Ti SST)
Cable	Ends with wire protectors and cable shoe for connection to the SITRANS DA400
Weight	125 g (0.276 lb)
Mounting location	Zone 0/1 or zone 20/21/22
Dimensions (W x H x D) in mm (inch)	26 x 29 x 40 (1.02 x 1.14 x 1.57)
Power Supply	Power fed from device
Certificates and approvals	
Explosion protection	
Intrinsic safety "i"	TÜV 2005 ATEX 2876 X
Marking	II 1 G EEx ia IIC T6/T5/T4 or II 1 D EEx ia D 20/21/22 T160
Permissible ambient temperature	
Category 1G	
- Temperature class T4, T5	-20 ... +60 °C (-4 ... +140 °F)
- Temperature class T6	-20 ... +50 °C (-4 ... +122 °F)
• Category 2G	
- Temperature class T4	-40 ... +110 °C (-40 ... +230 °F)
- Temperature class T5	-40 ... +80 °C (-40 ... +176 °F)
- Temperature class T6	-20 ... +65 °C (-4 ... +149 °F)
• Category 1D or 2D	
- Temperature class T160	-40 ... +110 °C (-40 ... +230 °F)
Ex barriers for sensors	
Application area	For the intrinsically safe supply of the acoustic sensors in zone 1; the safety barriers must be installed between the SITRANS DA400 acoustic diagnostic unit and the sensor if only the sensors are being operated in the Ex zone.
Input	A maximum of two sensors can be connected.
Conditions of use	
Degree of protection to EN 60529	IP20
Permissible Ambient Temperature	-20 ... +60 °C (-4 ... +140 °F)
Design	
Weight	115 g (0.254 lb)
Housing material	Plastic, polyamide
Type of installation	Installation on mounting rail NS 32 or NS 35/7.5. The acoustic diagnostic unit SITRANS DA400 and the safety barrier must be operated outside the Ex zone.
Dimensions (W x H x D) in mm (inch)	68 x 77 x 42 (2.68 x 3.03 x 1.65)

Ex barriers for sensors	
Certificates and Approvals	
Explosion protection	
Intrinsic safety "i"	TÜV 05 ATEX 2917 X
Marking	II (2) G [EEx ib] IIC

Selection and ordering data	Article No.
SITRANS DA400 Acoustic diagnostic unit Monitors material flow in pipes, leakage in valves or oscillating pumps with up to 4 independent acoustic sensors. Click on the Article No. for the online configuration in the PIA Life Cycle Portal.	7MJ2400- 
Communication <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PROFIBUS DP • PROFIBUS PA 	1 2
Explosion protection <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Without • With EEx ia/ib to ATEX¹⁾ 	A B
Application software For continuous condition monitoring of positive displacement pumps For material flow monitoring in pipes, raceways and conveyors	1 2
SITRANS DA400 Acoustic diagnostic unit Monitors material flow in pipes, leakage in valves or oscillating pumps with up to 4 independent acoustic sensors. Click on the Article No. for the online configuration in the PIA Life Cycle Portal.	7MJ2000-1 
Explosion protection <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Without • With EEx ia to ATEX 	A B
Cable (incl. pin and allen screw M6)	B C F
20 m 40 m 100 m	
Safety barriers for sensors For rail mounting NS 32 and NS35/7.5 in non-hazardous areas Explosion-protected output circuit EEx ib	7MJ2010-1AA

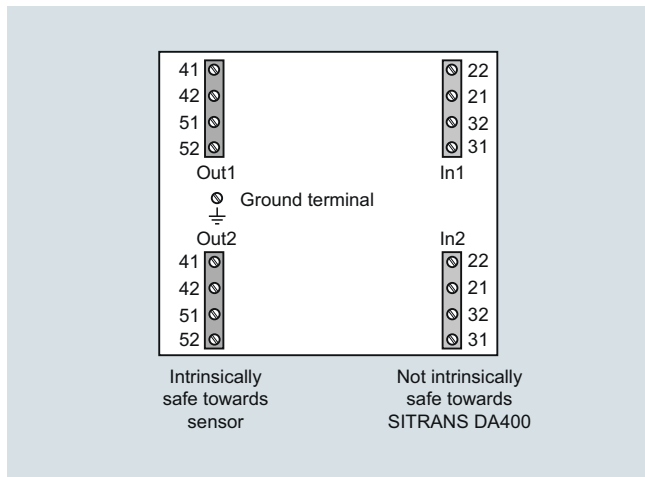
¹⁾ Not in combination with trigger sensor.

Process Protection

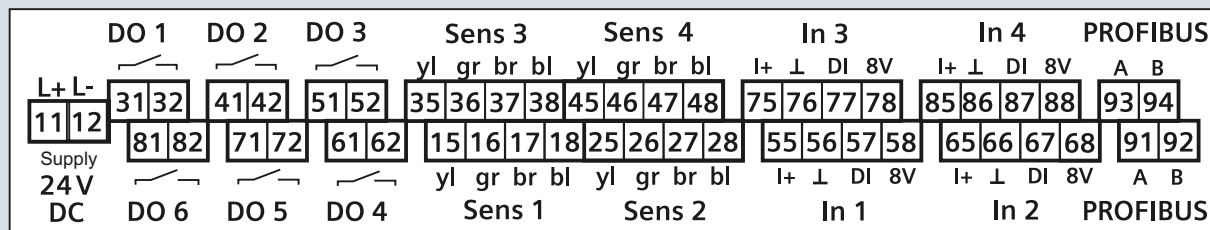
Acoustic sensors

SITRANS DA400 Acoustic diagnostic unit

Circuit diagrams



Safety barrier for SITRANS DA400, terminal assignment



- | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|
| L+ / L- Power supply
(Any polarity with PROFIBUS PA) | In Input | ⊥ Ground |
| DO Digital output | yl Yellow | DI Digital input |
| Sens Sensor | gr Green | A Signal A (green) with PROFIBUS DP, any with PROFIBUS PA |
| | br Brown | B Signal B (red) with PROFIBUS DP, any with PROFIBUS PA |
| | bl Black | |
| | I+ Analog current input + | |

SITRANS DA400, terminal assignment